VARIABLES	(1) 2025	(2) 2026
Compared to parents		
Age	1.018	1.047**
	(0.0249)	(0.0186)
Gender = 1, Woman	1.274	0.960
	(0.211)	(0.111)
Gender = 2, Other	0.847	3.710**
	(0.559)	(1.805)
Ethnicity = 2, Mixed	1.272	1.051
	(0.441)	(0.266)
Ethnicity = 3, Asian	0.558*	0.637*
	(0.161)	(0.121)
Ethnicity = 4, Black	0.252**	0.219***
	(0.117)	(0.0680)
Ethnicity = 5, Other	0.798	0.250**
	(0.549)	(0.131)
Region of residence = 2, South of England	0.988	1.329
	(0.251)	(0.243)
Region of residence = 3, Midlands and The North	0.933	1.600**
	(0.230)	(0.270)
Region of residence = 4, Scotland, Wales and NI	1.114	1.742**
	(0.341)	(0.373)
Education = 2, Degree and above	0.708*	0.798
	(0.117)	(0.104)
Religion = 1, Religious	1.192	0.739*
	(0.213)	(0.0895)
Religion = 2, Prefer not to say	1.313	0.794
	(0.540)	(0.231)
Work status = 1, Not working long term	2.558**	1.246
	(0.842)	(0.361)
Housing status = 2, Rent	0.672*	0.819
	(0.127)	(0.119)
Housing status = 3, Own or buying	0.438***	0.899
	(0.103)	(0.148)
Housing status = 4, Other/DK	0.704	0.666
	(0.341)	(0.225)
Income = 1, £55,000 and above	0.298***	0.567**
	(0.108)	(0.116)
Income = 2, Prefer not to say	0.542	1.045
	(0.186)	(0.190)
Young treated fairly = 1, Agree	0.468***	0.633***
	(0.0856)	(0.0851)
Young treated fairly = 2, Don't know	0.976	0.863
	(0.354)	(0.363)
Financial anxiety = 1, Selected	1.024	1.554***
	(0.170)	(0.174)
Housing anxiety = 1, Selected	1.331	1.367*
	(0.265)	(0.173)

Relationships anxiety = 1, Selected	1.070	0.518***
	(0.223)	(0.0941)
2024 vote = 2, Challenger parties	1.270	1.528**
	(0.245)	(0.232)
2024 vote = 3, Not able to vote	1.131	0.899
	(0.339)	(0.166)
2024 vote = 4, Did not vote	0.789	0.938
	(0.194)	(0.161)
2024 vote = 5, Prefer not to say	0.743	1.492
	(0.356)	(0.712)
Left-right self-placement = 2, Centre	0.549**	0.678**
	(0.117)	(0.0976)
Left-right self-placement = 3, Right	0.842	0.716*
	(0.173)	(0.113)
Left-right self-placement = 4, Don't know	0.511*	0.622*
	(0.136)	(0.122)
Democracy in trouble = 1, Agree	1.286	2.061***
	(0.252)	(0.253)
Democracy in trouble = 2, Don't know	0.625	1.184
	(0.231)	(0.273)
Politics not relevant = 1, Agree	0.636*	1.247
	(0.112)	(0.165)
Politics not relevant = 2, Don't know	0.844	1.205
	(0.383)	(0.542)
Vote counts = 1, Agree	0.581**	0.672**
	(0.0996)	(0.0812)
Vote counts = 2, Don't know	0.625	0.956
	(0.279)	(0.356)
Politics honourable = 1, Agree	0.691*	0.933
	(0.124)	(0.115)
Politics honourable = 2, Don't know	0.847	1.001
	(0.243)	(0.325)
Political trust most important issue = 1, Selected	1.047	1.529**
	(0.222)	(0.220)
Political activity	0.921	1.096**
	(0.0526)	(0.0381)
Constant	0.730	0.180***
	(0.484)	(0.0884)
Observations	1,642	1,930

Robust seeform in parentheses
*** p<0.001, ** p<0.01, * p<0.05